## M.A. (PREVIOUS) EXAMINATION 2018 HELD IN 2019

## **ECONOMICS (PAPER I)**

## **MICRO ECONOMICS**

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 100

## **Instructions:**

- (i) Attempt any FIVE questions
- (ii) All questions carry equal marks
- Q1 Distinguish between cardinal and ordinal utility approach. Explain the difference between diminishing marginal utility and diminishing marginal rate of substitution.
- Q2 Compare the equilibrium of an industry and a firm under perfect competition in the long run.
- Q3 Explain the Keynesian's theory of interest. In what respect it differs from the classical theory of interest.
- Q4 Explain discriminating monopoly. How would a monopolist determine the prices and output in different markets? Elucidate with the help of a diagram.
- Q5 Explain the income effect and substitution effect of a decrease in the price for normal good and inferior good.
- Q6 What relation, if any, between (a) short marginal cost curve and short run average cost curve (b) short run marginal cost curve and long run marginal cost curves, explain.
- Q7 What is meant by the term equilibrium in economics? Explain and distinguish between
  - (a) Stable and unstable equilibrium and
  - (b) Partial and general equilibrium with the help of examples.
- Q8 Write short notes on any three of the following:
  - (a) Giffen Paradox
  - (b) Maximin and minimax principle of Game Theory
  - (c) Consumer surplus and producer surplus
  - (d) Opportunity cost
  - (e) Isoquant and isocost