

M.A. (FINAL) EXAMINATION 2016 HELD IN 2017
ECONOMICS (PAPER IV B)
ECONOMICS OF LABOUR

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 100

Instructions:

(1) Attempt any FIVE questions

(2) All questions carry equal marks

- Q1 Explain the subject matter scope and importance of labor economics.
- Q2 (A) What are the characteristics of the labor force in Pakistan?
(B) How labor force participation rate is determined in Pakistan?
- Q3 What are the important features of the industrial relation ordinance? Describe in detail the mechanism it has provided for workers participation in management
- Q4 Critically examine the labor policy of Pakistan given by the present government.
- Q5 Critically examine the importance of labor in Ricardo and Mill theories.
- Q6 Discuss the important characteristics of industrial labor force also define backward bending labor supply curve.
- Q7 Write short notes on any TWO of the following
I) Labor Day (May)
II) Evolution of labor policy
III) Unemployment insurance benefits

M.A. (FINAL) EXAMINATION 2018 HELD IN 2019
ECONOMICS (PAPER IV B)
ECONOMICS OF LABOUR

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 100

Instructions:

(1) Attempt any five questions

(2) All questions carry equal marks

- Q1 Discuss in detail the evolution of labor policy with special reference to Pakistan
- Q2 Elucidate the importance of labor in the theories of Ricardo and Marshall
- Q3 Unemployment is an equally serious problem for developed as well as developing countries. Give comments
- Q4 What are the important features of Industrial Relation Ordinance 1969? Describe in detail the mechanism it has provided for workers participation in management
- Q5 Define wages. How wages are determined in Pakistan?
- Q6 Explain the effect of dearness allowance on price employment and productivity
- Q7 Write short notes on any two of the following
- i) Mobility of worker
 - ii) Labor Day (1st May)
 - iii) The Lewis model of unlimited supply of labor